California Treasures

Macmillan/McGraw-Hill

Grade 5, Teacher’s Edition

Aligned with

COMMON CORE STATE STANDARDS
for English Language Arts & Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects
## College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Reading

### Key Ideas and Details

1. Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions from the text.

2. Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.

3. Analyze how and why individuals, events, and ideas develop and interact over the course of a text.

### Craft and Structure

4. Interpret words and phrases as they are used in a text, including determining technical, connotative, and figurative meanings, and analyze how specific word choices shape meaning or tone.

5. Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole.

6. Assess how point of view or purpose shapes the content and style of a text.

### Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

7. Integrate and evaluate content presented in diverse media and formats, including visually and quantitatively, as well as in words.

8. Delineate and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, including the validity of the reasoning as well as the relevance and sufficiency of the evidence.

9. Analyze how two or more texts address a number of similar themes or topics in order to build knowledge or to compare the approaches the authors take.

### Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity

10. Read and comprehend complex literary and informational texts independently and proficiently.
### Reading Standards for Literature

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<td><strong>Grade 5 students:</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Key Ideas and Details</strong></td>
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1. Quote accurately from a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.

R2.3 Discern main ideas and concepts presented in texts, identifying and assessing evidence that supports those ideas. R2.4 Draw inferences, conclusions, or generalizations about text and support them with textual evidence and prior knowledge.

Unit 2: 143, 144, 145, 148, 151, 155, 155B, 199, 217, 218, 222, 225, 225B  
Unit 3: 289, 320, 346, 352, 345, 359, 374, 380, 387  
Unit 4: 469A–469B, 472, 473, 475, 480, 481, 486, 493, 509, 512, 515, 523, 523B, T3  

2. Determine a theme of a story, drama, or poem from details in the text, including how characters in a story or drama respond to challenges or how the speaker in a poem reflects upon a topic; summarize the text.

R3.2 Identify the main problem or conflict of the plot and explain how it is resolved. R3.3 Contrast the actions, motives (e.g., loyalty, selfishness, conscientiousness), and appearances of characters in a work of fiction and discuss the importance of the contrasts to the plot or theme. R3.4 Understand that theme refers to the meaning or moral of a selection and recognize themes (whether implied or stated directly) in sample works.

Unit 1: S14, S18, 21, 27, 45, 53, 72M, 79, 80, 82, 84, 85, 89, 95V, 95W, 95A, 96M, 119, 121, 124  
Unit 2: 148, 155, 216, 225  
Unit 4: 451, 480, 493, 506, 519, 523, 523B  

3. Compare and contrast two or more characters, settings, or events in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text (e.g., how characters interact).

R3.3 Contrast the actions, motives (e.g., loyalty, selfishness, conscientiousness), and appearances of characters in a work of fiction and discuss the importance of the contrasts to the plot or theme.

Unit 2: 139A–139B, 143, 146, 151, 155, 205A–205B, 209, 211, 215, 220, 221, 225, 231V, T5  
Unit 3: 277, 278, 281, 283  
Unit 4: 429F, 488, 490, 493, 506, 517, 531, T2  

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4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative language.

R1.5 Understand and explain the figurative and metaphorical use of words in context.

Unit 1: 6L, 6M, 8, 9, 10, 18, 24, 36, 37, 38, 45, 72L, 74, 75, 76, 95W, 98, 99, 100, 120  
Unit 2: 136L, 138, 139, 139B
such as metaphors and similes. (See grade 5 Language standards 4–6 for additional expectations.)

| 5. Explain how a series of chapters, scenes, or stanzas fits together to provide the overall structure of a particular story, drama, or poem. | R3.1 Identify and analyze the characteristics of poetry, drama, fiction, and nonfiction and explain the appropriateness of the literary forms chosen by an author for a specific purpose. R3.3 Contrast the actions, motives (e.g., loyalty, selfishness, conscientiousness), and appearances of characters in a work of fiction and discuss the importance of the contrasts to the plot or theme. | Unit 1: 120, 121 Unit 2: 136L, 136M Unit 3: 174J, 269B, 270, 272, 274, 286, 388, 389 Unit 5: 558, 559, 561V, 618, 619 |
| 6. Describe how a narrator’s or speaker’s point of view influences how events are described. | R2.5 Distinguish facts, supported inferences, and opinions in text. R3.7 Evaluate the author’s use of various techniques (e.g., appeal of characters in a picture book, logic and credibility of plots and settings, use of figurative language) to influence readers’ perspectives. | Unit 1: 72M, 121, 145, 153, 154 Unit 2: 161E Unit 3: 389 Unit 4: 522 Unit 6: 676, 679 |

**Integration of Knowledge and Ideas**

| 8. (Not applicable to literature) | (Not applicable to literature) | (Not applicable to literature) |
| 9. Compare and contrast stories in the same genre (e.g., mysteries and adventure stories) on their approaches to similar themes and topics. | R3.4 Understand that theme refers to the meaning or moral of a selection and recognize themes (whether implied or stated directly) in sample works. R3.6 Evaluate the meaning of archetypal patterns and symbols that are found in myth and tradition by using literature from different eras and cultures. | Unit 1: S15, 27, 33W, 53, 89, 119, 120 Unit 2: 155, 229, 231Y, 231AA Unit 3: 276, 286, 289, 294K, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 323W, 323Y, 324K, 359, 365W, 387, 387B Unit 4: 451, 483, 493, 523 Unit 5: 640 Unit 6: 679, 706, 707, 745, 773 |

**Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity**

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<th>CALIFORNIA TREASURES, Grade 5, TE</th>
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<tr>
<td>10. By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poetry, at the high end of the grades 4–5 text complexity band independently and proficiently.</td>
<td>Not in standards, but in Criteria.</td>
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# Reading Standards for Informational Text

## COMMON CORE STATE STANDARDS | RELATED CALIFORNIA ELA STANDARD(S) | CALIFORNIA TREASURES TE PAGES

### Grade 5 students:

#### Key Ideas and Details

1. Quote accurately from a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.

   - R2.3 Discern main ideas and concepts presented in texts, identifying and assessing evidence that supports those ideas.
   - R2.4 Draw inferences, conclusions, or generalizations about text and support them with textual evidence and prior knowledge.

   - Unit 1: S19, S5, S6, S6B, S7B, S12S, T4
   - Unit 2: 177A–177B, 181, 182, 183, 184, 186, 189, 191, 192, 197, 239, 246, 249
   - Unit 3: 319, 320, 321, 333, 362, 394
   - Unit 4: 409, 419, 423, 438, 440, 443, 444, 447
   - Unit 5: 547, 549, 550, 553, 555, 557, 574, 576, 579, 608, 609, 613, 617, 629, 631, 634, 639, T2, T3, T6, T7

2. Determine two or more main ideas of a text and explain how they are supported by key details; summarize the text.

   - Not in standards.

   - Unit 1: S18, 34J, 34L, 60J, 63A–63B, 64, 66, 67, 71FF, 96M, 128, T4, T5
   - Unit 3: 366J, 366K
   - Unit 6: 714J, 721, 725FF, 725LL, 726M, 750J, T3

3. Explain the relationships or interactions between two or more individuals, events, ideas, or concepts in a historical, scientific, or technical text based on specific information in the text.

   - R2.4 Draw inferences, conclusions, or generalizations about text and support them with textual evidence and prior knowledge.

   - Unit 3: 336K, 361
   - Unit 6: 681, 686K, 714K, 721, 726K, 747, 750K, 775, 776, 777

#### Craft and Structure

4. Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 5 topic or subject area. (See grade 5)

   - R1.2 Use word origins to determine the meaning of unknown words.
   - R1.3 Understand and explain frequently used synonyms, antonyms, and homographs.

   - Unit 1: 28, 34L, 54, 60L, 62, 63, 64, 90, 91, 96L, 125U, 131J
   - Unit 2: 156, 157, 158, 166, 170, 174L, 176, 177, 178, 183, 226, 228, 232L, 234, 235, 236
| 5. Compare and contrast the overall structure (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, problem/solution) of events, ideas, concepts, or information in two or more texts. | R2.2 Analyze text that is organized in sequential or chronological order. | Unit 1: 1S7 Unit 2: 165A–165B, 197 Unit 3: 335U Unit 4: 405A–405B, 447B, 447 Unit 5: 543A–543B, 557, 579, 617, 621P, 621W, 625A–625B, 639 |
| 6. Analyze multiple accounts of the same event or topic, noting important similarities and differences in the point of view they represent. | R2.3 Discern main ideas and concepts presented in texts, identifying and assessing evidence that supports those ideas. R3.4 Understand that theme refers to the meaning or moral of a selection and recognize themes (whether implied or stated directly) in sample works. R3.6 Evaluate the meaning of archetypal patterns and symbols that are found in myth and tradition by using literature from different eras and cultures. | Unit 1: xvi, 31, 93, 131K Unit 2: xvi, 169, 191, 197, 199, 249, 253, 261K Unit 3: xvi, 324K, 331, 363, 397K Unit 4: xvi, 423, 427, 447, 461, 535K, Unit 5: xvi, 557, 562K, 579, 617, 639, 649K Unit 6: xvi, 785K |

### Integration of Knowledge and Ideas


| Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity |

| 10. By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, at the high end of the grades 4–5 text complexity band independently and proficiently. | Not in standards, but in Criteria. | Reading selections in the Grade 5 Student Anthology and Leveled Readers in MMH Treasures fall within the recommended Lexile range 770–980 required by the Common Core Standard for grades 4–5. |
# Reading Standards: Foundational Skills

There are no standards for Print Concepts (I) or Phonological Awareness (2) in Foundational Skills for Grade 5.

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<td><strong>Grade 5 students:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Phonics and Word Recognition</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>3. Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.</td>
<td>Not in standards (but implied).</td>
<td>Unit 1: S4–S5, S6–S7, 6j, 6N–6O, 13, 31b, 31c, 31d, 33u, 33y, 34j, 34n–34o, 41, 57b, 57c, 57d, 59s, 59W, 60j, 60n–60o, 71b, 71c, 71d, 71a, 71e, 72j, 72n–72o, 79, 93b, 93c, 93d, 95u, 95y, 96j, 96n–96o, 103, 125b, 125c, 125d 125s, 125w Unit 2: 136j, 136n–136o, 143, 159b, 159c, 159d, 161u, 161y, 162j, 162n–160, 173b, 173c, 173d, 173y, 173cc, 174j, 174n–174o, 181, 19b, 201c, 20ld, 20ma, 20me, 20oj, 202n–202o, 209, 229b, 229c, 229d, 231u, 231y, 232j, 232n–232o, 239, 253b, 253c, 253d, 255s, 255w Unit 3: 266j, 266n–266o, 291b, 291c, 291d, 293u, 293y, 294j, 294n–294o, 321b, 321c, 321d, 323s, 323w, 324j, 324n–324o, 335b, 335c, 335d, 335a, 335ee, 336j, 336n–336o, 343, 363b, 363c, 363d, 365u, 365y, 366j, 366n–366o, 373, 389b, 389c, 389d 391s, 391w Unit 4: 402j, 402n–402o, 409, 427b, 427c, 427d, 429u, 429y, 430j, 430n–430o, 437, 451b, 451c, 451d, 453s, 453w, 454j, 454n–454o, 465b, 465c, 465d, 465a, 465ee, 466j, 466n–466o, 473, 499l, 499u, 499y, 500j, 500n–500o, 507, 527b, 527c, 527d, 529s, 529w Unit 5: 540j, 540n–540o, 547, 559b, 559c, 559d, 561u, 561y, 562j, 562n–562o, 569, 581b, 581c, 581d, 583s, 583w, 584j, 584n–584o, 595b, 595c, 595d, 595a, 595ee, 596j, 596n–596o, 603, 619b, 619c, 619d, 621u, 621y, 622j, 622n–622o, 629, 641b, 641c, 641d, 643s, 643w Unit 6: 654j, 654n–654o, 661, 683b, 683c, 683d, 685u, 685y, 686j, 686n–686o, 693, 711b, 711c, 713d, 713s, 713w, 714j, 714n–714o, 725b, 725aa, 725ee, 726j, 726n–726o, 747b, 749u, 749y, 750j, 750n–750o, 777b, 777c, 777d, 779s, 779w</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| a. Use combined knowledge of all letter-sound correspondences, syllabication patterns, and morphology (e.g., roots and affixes) to read accurately unfamiliar multisyllabic words in context and out of context. |                                    | Unit 1: S4–S5, S6–S7, 6j, 6N–6O, 13, 31b, 31c, 31d, 33u, 33y, 34j, 34n–34o, 41, 57b, 57c, 57d, 59s, 59W, 60j, 60n–60o, 71b, 71c, 71d, 71a, 71e, 72j, 72n–72o, 79, 93b, 93c, 93d, 95u, 95y, 96j, 96n–96o, 103, 125b, 125c, 125d 125s, 125w Unit 2: 136j, 136n–136o, 143,
CALIFORNIA TREASURES, Grade 5, TE
Alignment to: Common Core State Standards


Fluency

4. Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.

R1.1 Read aloud narrative and expository text fluently and accurately and with appropriate pacing, intonation, and expression.

CALIFORNIA TREASURES, Grade 5, TE
Alignment to: Common Core State Standards


a. Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.

b. Read on-level prose and poetry orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings.
c. Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.
## College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Writing

### Text Types and Purposes

1. Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.

2. Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

3. Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective techniques, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.

### Production and Distribution of Writing

4. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

5. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.

6. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.

### Research to Build and Present Knowledge

7. Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focused questions, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.

8. Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate information while avoiding plagiarism.

9. Draw evidence from literacy or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

### Range of Writing

10. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.
## Writing Standards

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<td><strong>Grade 5 students:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Text Types and Purposes</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| 1. Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons and information. | W2.4 Write persuasive letters or compositions:  
State a clear position in support of a proposal.  
Support a position with relevant evidence.  
Follow a simple organizational pattern.  
Address reader concerns. | Unit 1: 34K, 72K, T3  
Unit 2: 162J, 174K  
Unit 3: 336K, T5  
Unit 6: 714K, 725G–725N, 785A–785G  
See also Grammar and Writing Handbook: 32 |
| a. Introduce a topic or text clearly, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure in which ideas are logically grouped to support the writer’s purpose | | Unit 4: 535A, 535B, 535C, 535D  
Unit 6: 725J, 725K, 725L, 725N, 785B, 785C, 785D |
Unit 6: 725J, 725K, 725L, 725N, 785B, 785C, 785D |
| c. Link opinion and reasons using words, phrases, and clauses (e.g., consequently, specifically). | | Unit 5: 535A, 535C, 535E  
See also Grammar and Writing Handbook: 38 |
| d. Provide a concluding statement or section related to the opinion presented. | | Unit 6: 785C  
See also Grammar and Writing Handbook: 33, 36, 41 |
### 2. Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.

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<th>W1.2 Create multiple-paragraph expository compositions:</th>
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<td>Establish a topic, important ideas, or events in sequence or chronological order.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Provide details and transitional expressions that link one paragraph to another in a clear line of thought.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Offer a concluding paragraph that summarizes important ideas and details.</td>
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<tr>
<th>W2.3 Write research reports about important ideas, issues, or events by using the following guidelines:</th>
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<tr>
<td>Frame questions that direct the investigation.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Establish a controlling idea or topic.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Develop the topic with simple facts, details, examples, and explanations.</td>
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<tr>
<th>a. Introduce a topic clearly, provide a general observation and focus, and group related information logically; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Unit 1</strong>: 33B, 33C, 33D, 33F, 33H, 57, 59A, 59B, 59D, 95C, 95D, 131K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Unit 2</strong>: xvi, 261B, 261C, 261K <strong>Unit 3</strong>: xvi, 397K <strong>Unit 4</strong>: xvi, 535K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Unit 5</strong>: 649B, 649D, 649K <strong>Unit 6</strong>: xvi, 785K</td>
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<tr>
<th>b. Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Unit 1</strong>: 33B, 33C, 33D, 33F, 33H, 58–59, 59A, 59B, 59D, 95C, 95D</td>
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<tr>
<th>c. Link ideas within and across categories of information using words, phrases, and clauses (e.g., in contrast, especially).</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Unit 2</strong>: 261C, 261D <strong>Unit 5</strong>: 649A, 649B, 649C, 649D</td>
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See also **Grammar and Writing Handbook**: 71,
### 3. Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.

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<tr>
<td>e. Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.</td>
<td>Unit 2: 261C, 261D Unit 5: 649C, 649D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.</td>
<td>W1.1 Create multiple-paragraph narrative compositions: Establish and develop a situation or plot. Describe the setting. Present an ending. W2.1 Write narratives: Establish a plot, point of view, setting, and conflict. Show, rather than tell, the events of the story.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
c. Use a variety of transitional words, phrases, and clauses to manage the sequence of events.  

Unit 1: 131B, 131C, 131D, 131E, 131F  
See also Grammar and Writing Handbook: 11, 18

d. Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely.  

Unit 1: 71K, 71L, 71N, 95D, 95D, 95F, 131C, 131D  
Unit 6: 685B, 685C

e. Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events  

See Grammar and Writing Handbook: 11, 20, 50, 53, 56, 60, 64

Production and Distribution of Writing

4. Produce clear and coherent writing (including multiple-paragraph texts) in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>W2.1 Write narratives: Establish a plot, point of view, setting, and conflict.</th>
<th>W2.2 Write responses to literature: Demonstrate an understanding of a literary work.</th>
<th>W2.3 Write research reports about important ideas, issues, or events by using the following guidelines:</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Show, rather than tell, the events of the story.</td>
<td>Support judgments through references to the text and to prior knowledge.</td>
<td>Develop interpretations that exhibit careful reading and understanding.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Frame questions that direct the investigation.

Establish a controlling idea or topic.

Develop the topic with simple facts, details, examples, and explanations.

W2.4 Write persuasive letters or compositions:

State a clear position in support of a proposal.

Support a position with relevant evidence.

Follow a simple organizational pattern.

Address reader concerns.

5. With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting or trying a new approach. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 5.)

W1.6 Edit and revise manuscripts to improve the meaning and focus of writing by adding, deleting, consolidating, clarifying, and rearranging words and sentences.


6. With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of two pages in a single sitting.

W1.4 Create simple documents by using electronic media and employing organizational features (e.g., passwords, entry and pull-down menus, word searches, a thesaurus, spell checks).


### Research to Build and Present Knowledge

| 7. Conduct short research projects that use several sources to build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic. | W1.3 Use organizational features of printed text (e.g., citations, end notes, bibliographic references) to locate relevant information. W2.3 Write research reports about important ideas, issues, or events by using the following guidelines:  
- Frame questions that direct the investigation.  
- Establish a controlling idea or topic.  
- Develop the topic with simple facts, details, examples, and explanations. | See Grammar and Writing Handbook: 25, 105

| 8. Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; summarize or paraphrase information in notes and finished work, and provide a list of sources. | W1.3 Use organizational features of printed text (e.g., citations, end notes, bibliographic references) to locate relevant information. W2.3 Write research reports about important ideas, issues, or events by using the following guidelines:  
- Frame questions that direct the investigation.  
- Establish a controlling idea or topic.  
range of discipline

for research, reflection, and revision. For research, reflection, and revision, shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

b. Apply grade 5 Reading standards to informational texts (e.g., “Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text, identifying which reasons and evidence support which point[s]”).

Unit 1: 67, 93  
Unit 2: 195, 197, 249, 253, T3  
Unit 3: 331, 389, 397A–397F  
Unit 4: 421, 423, 445, 447, 461  
Unit 5: 557, 577, 579, 617, 639  
Unit 6: 721

Range of Writing

10. Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

W1.2 Create multiple-paragraph expository compositions:

Establish a topic, important ideas, or events in sequence or chronological order.

Provide details and transitional expressions that link one paragraph to another in a clear line of thought.

Offer a concluding paragraph that summarizes important ideas and details.

W2.1 Write narratives:

Establish a plot, point of view, setting, and conflict.

Show, rather than tell, the events of the story.

W2.2 Write responses to literature:

 Demonstrate an understanding of a literary work.

Support judgments through references to the text and to prior knowledge.

| W2.3 Write research reports about important ideas, issues, or events by using the following guidelines: | |
| Frame questions that direct the investigation. | |
| Establish a controlling idea or topic. | |
| Develop the topic with simple facts, details, examples, and explanations. | |
| W2.4 Write persuasive letters or compositions: | |
| State a clear position in support of a proposal. | |
| Support a position with relevant evidence. | |
| Follow a simple organizational pattern. | |
| Address reader concerns. | |
## College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Speaking and Listening

**Comprehension and Collaboration**

1. Prepare for and participate effectively in a range of conversations and collaborations with diverse partners, building on others’ ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

2. Integrate and evaluate information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.

3. Evaluate a speaker’s point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric.

**Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas**

4. Present information, findings, and supporting evidence such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning and the organization, development, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.

5. Make strategic use of digital media and visual displays of data to express information and enhance understanding of presentations.

6. Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and communicative tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate.
### Speaking and Listening Standards

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COMMON CORE STATE STANDARDS</th>
<th>RELATED CALIFORNIA ELA STANDARD(S)</th>
<th>CALIFORNIA TREASURES TE PAGES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Grade 5 students:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Comprehension and Collaboration</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 5 topics and texts, building on others’ ideas and expressing their own clearly.


### a. Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation and other information known about the topic to explore ideas under discussion.

### b. Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions and carry out assigned roles.

Unit 1: 33JJ, 59HH, 71PP, 95JJ, 125HH, 131L, T3, T5, T7  
Unit 2: 161JJ, 173G, 173NN, 201PP, 231JJ, 255HH, 261L,  
T3, T5, T7  
Unit 3: 293JJ, 323HH, 335PP, 365JJ, 391HH,  
397L, T3, T5, T7  
Unit 4: 429JJ, 453HH, 465PP, 499JJ,  
529HH, 535L, T3, T5, T7  
Unit 5: 561JJ, 583HH, 595PP,  
621JJ, 643HH, 649L, T3, T5, T7  
Unit 6: 685JJ, 713HH,  
725PP, 749JJ, 779HH, 785B, 785L, T3, T5, T7  

See also Teacher’s Resource Book: 209

### c. Pose and respond to specific questions by making comments that contribute to the discussion and elaborate on the remarks of others.

Unit 1: xvi, 2/3, 6M, 6, 7, 33, 33X, 338B, 33JJ, 34M, 34,  
35, 59HH, 59P, 59V, 59Z, 59HH, 59II, 60M, 60, 61, 7IX,  
71DD, 71HH, 71PP, 72M, 72, 73, 95, 95R, 95X, 95BB, 95JJ,  
95K, 96M, 96, 97, 125P, 125V, 125Z, 125HH, 131B, 131D,  
131E, 131L, 131K, 131L  
Unit 2: xvi, 132/133, 136, 136M, 137,  
161, 161X, 161BB, 161JJ, 161KK, 162, 162M, 163, 173V, 173Z,  
173BB, 173DD, 173FF, 173OO, 173NN, 174M, 174, 175,  
201DD, 201HH, 201PP, 202M, 202, 203, 231, 231BB,  
261E, 261L, 261K, 261L  
Unit 3: xvi, 264/265, 266M,  
266, 267, 293, 293X, 2938B, 293JJ, 293K, 294M, 294,  
295, 323V, 323Z, 323HH, 323II, 324M, 324, 325, 335X,  
335DD, 335HH, 335PP, 336M, 336, 337, 365, 365R, 365X,  
391HH, 391L, 397D, 397E, 397L, 397K, 397L  
Unit 4: xvi, 398/399, 402M, 402, 403, 429, 429X, 429BB, 429JJ,  
454, 455, 465X, 465PP, 465HH, 465PP, 466M, 466,  
467, 499, 499R, 499X, 499JJ, 499K, 500M, 500, 501,  
Unit 5: xvi,  
536/537, 540M, 540, 541, 561, 561X, 561BB, 561JJ,  
561KK, 562M, 562, 563, 583P, 583V, 583Z, 583HH, 583II,  
584M, 584, 585, 595X, 595DD, 595HH, 595PP, 596, 597,  
621, 621R, 621X, 6218B, 621JJ, 621KK, 622M, 622, 623,  
643P, 643V, 643Z, 643HH, 649D, 649E, 649I, 649K,  
649L  
Unit 6: xvi, 650/65I, 654M, 654, 655, 685,  
685X, 685B8B, 685JJ, 686M, 686, 687, 713P, 713V, 713Z,  
713HH, 713II, 714M, 714, 715, 725X, 725DD, 725FF,  
725HH, 725PP, 726M, 726, 727, 749, 749Z, 749FF, 749JJ,  
749KK, 750M, 750, 751, 779Q, 779T, 779V, 779X, 779EE,  
779HH, 785B, 785D, 785E, 785I, 785K, 785L

### d. Review the key ideas expressed and draw conclusions in light of information and knowledge.

Unit 1: 6M, 33JJ, 34M, 59HH, 59II, 60M, 71PP, 72M, 95JJ,  
95K, 96M, 125HH, 131E, 131K, T3, T5, T7  
Unit 2: 136M,  
161JJ, 161KK, 162M, 173NN, 173OO, 174M, 201PP, 202M,
2. Summarize a written text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.

LS1.2 Interpret a speaker’s verbal and nonverbal messages, purposes, and perspectives.
LS1.3 Make inferences or draw conclusions based on an oral report.

(Implied)

3. Summarize the points a speaker or media source makes and explain how each claim is supported by reasons and evidence, and identify and analyze any logical fallacies.

LS1.3 Make inferences or draw conclusions based on an oral report.
LS1.7 Identify, analyze, and critique persuasive techniques (e.g., promises, dares, flattery, glittering generalities): identify logical fallacies used in oral presentations and media messages.
LS1.8 Analyze media as sources for information, entertainment, persuasion, interpretation of events, and transmission of culture.

Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas

4. Report on a topic or text or present an opinion, sequencing ideas logically and using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace.

LS2.1 Deliver narrative presentations:

Establish a situation, plot, point of view, and setting with descriptive words and phrases.

Show, rather than tell, the listener what happens.

LS2.2 Deliver informative presentations about an important idea, issue, or event by the following means:

Frame questions to direct the investigation.


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Frame questions to direct the investigation.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Standards</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Establish a controlling idea or topic.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Develop the topic with simple facts, details, examples, and explanations.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>LS2.3 Deliver oral responses to literature:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Summarize significant events and details.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Articulate an understanding of several ideas or images communicated by the literary work.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use examples or textual evidence from the work to support conclusions.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>a. Plan and deliver an opinion speech that:</strong> states an opinion, logically sequences evidence to support the speaker’s position, uses transition words to effectively link opinions and evidence (e.g., consequently and therefore), and provides a concluding statement related to the speaker’s position.</td>
<td>Unit 3: 397B–397E  Unit 4: 465J, 535B–535E  Unit 6: 725J, 726K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>b. Memorize and recite a poem or section of a speech or historical document using rate, expression, and gestures appropriate to the selection.</strong></td>
<td>Unit 5: 561V, 561Z, 621V, 621Z, 643T, 643X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>5. Include multimedia components (e.g., graphics, sound) and visual displays in presentations when appropriate to enhance the development of main ideas or themes.</strong></td>
<td>Not in standards.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>W1.6 Edit and revise manuscripts to improve the meaning and focus of writing by adding, deleting, consolidating, clarifying, and rearranging words and sentences. (implied)</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>LS1.6 Engage the audience with appropriate verbal cues, facial expressions, and gestures. (implied)</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# College and Career Readiness Anchor Standards for Language

## Conventions of Standard English

1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

## Knowledge of Language

3. Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading and listening.

## Vocabulary Acquisition and Use

4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases by using context clues, analyzing meaningful word parts, and consulting general and specialized reference materials, as appropriate.

5. Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

6. Acquire and use accurately a range of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when encountering an unknown term important to comprehension or expression.
**Language Standards**

Beginning in grade 3, skills and understandings that are particularly likely to require continued attention in higher grades as they are applied to increasingly sophisticated writing and speaking are marked with an asterisk (*). These Language Progressive Skills for grades 3-4 are shown in a chart following the Language Standards.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COMMON CORE STATE STANDARDS</th>
<th>RELATED CALIFORNIA ELA STANDARD(S)</th>
<th>CALIFORNIA TREASURES TE PAGES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Grades 3-4 students:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Conventions of Standard English</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. Explain the function of conjunctions, prepositions, and interjections in general and their function in particular sentences.</td>
<td>WC1.1</td>
<td>Unit 1: 71E, 71F, 71MM, 93E, 93F, 95GG, 125EE, 131D Unit 5: 559E, 559F, 561GG, 583EE Unit 6: 747E–747F, 749GG, 779EE See also Grammar and Writing Handbook: 154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Form and use the perfect (e.g., I had walked; I have walked; I will have walked) verb tenses.</td>
<td>Not in standards.</td>
<td>Unit 3: 321E, 321F, 323EE, 335E, 335F Unit 4: 465E, 465F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Use verb tense to convey various times, sequences, states, and conditions.</td>
<td>WC1.2</td>
<td>Unit 3: 291E, 291F, 321E, 321F, 323EE, 335E, 335F, 335MM, 389E, 389F, 391EE Unit 4: 465E, 465F</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>e. Use correlative conjunctions (e.g., either/or, neither/nor).</strong></td>
<td>WC1.1</td>
<td>Lessons to address this standard are being developed and will be available online.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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</tbody>
</table>
| **2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.** | WC1.1 Identify and correctly use prepositional phrases, appositives, and independent and dependent clauses; use transitions and conjunctions to connect ideas.  
WC1.3 Use a colon to separate hours and minutes and to introduce a list; use quotation marks around the exact words of a speaker and titles of poems, songs, short stories, and so forth.  
| a. Use punctuation to separate items in a series.* | Not in standards. | Unit 1: 57F, 93F  
Unit 4: 527, 535E |
| b. Use a comma to separate an introductory element from the rest of the sentence. | WC1.1 | Unit 1: 57F  
Unit 3: T3  
Unit 4: 451F  
Unit 5: 581F |
| c. Use a comma to set off the words yes and no (e.g., Yes, thank you), to set off a tag question from the rest of the sentence (e.g., It’s true, isn’t it?), and to indicate direct address (e.g., Is that you, Steve?). | WC1.3 | See Grammar and Writing Handbook: 167, 272  
Lessons to address this standard are being developed and will be available online. |
| d. Use underlining, quotation marks, or italics to indicate titles of works. | Not in standards. | Unit 2: 201EE, 253F  
Unit 3: 321F  
Unit 5: 581F |
| e. Spell grade-appropriate words correctly, | WC1.5 | Unit 1: 31C, 31D, 33U, 33Y, 33HH, 57C, 57D, 59S, 59W, 59FF, 71C, 71D, 71AA, 71EE, 71NN, 93C, 93D, 95U, 95Y, |
Knowledge of Language

3. Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.

   a. Expand, combine, and reduce sentences for meaning, reader/listener interest, and style.

   b. Compare and contrast the varieties of English (e.g., dialects, registers) used in stories, dramas, or poems.

   - Consulting references as needed:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Text</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 5 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

R1.2 Use word origins to determine the meaning of unknown words.
R1.4 Know abstract, derived roots and affixes from Greek and Latin and use this knowledge to analyze the meaning of complex words (e.g., controversial).
W1.5 Use a thesaurus to identify alternative word choices and meanings.


a. Use context (e.g., cause/effect relationships and comparisons in text) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.

Not in standards.
b. Use common, grade-appropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., photograph, photosynthesis).

R1.2, R1.4


c. Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases and to identify alternate word choices in all content areas.

W1.5


5. Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships and nuances in word meanings.

R1.5 Understand and explain the figurative and metaphorical use of words in context. R1.3 Understand and explain frequently used synonyms, antonyms, and homographs.

CALIFORNIA TREASURES, Grade 5, TE
Alignment to: Common Core State Standards

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Standards</th>
<th>Unit 1</th>
<th>Unit 2</th>
<th>Unit 3</th>
<th>Unit 4</th>
<th>Unit 5</th>
<th>Unit 6</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>b. Recognize and explain the meaning of common idioms, adages, and proverbs.</td>
<td>Not in standards.</td>
<td>31J, 34J, 36, 57A, 59U</td>
<td>674E</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

6. Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal contrast, addition, and other logical relationships (e.g., however, although, nevertheless, similarly, moreover, in addition). | Not in standards, but in Criteria. | 18, 24, 34J, 36, 46, 57A, 59U | 148, 161Y, 184, 186, 196, 218 | 303, 336J, 338, 346, 350, 363A, 365W, 386 | 411, 441, 442, 477, 509, 514 | 671 |
## CALIFORNIA TREASURES, Grade 5, TE
**Alignment to:** Common Core State Standards

## Language Progressive Skills

Below are the grades 3 and 4 asterisked (*) Language standards indicated by CCSS to be particularly likely to require continued attention in grade 5 as they are applied to increasingly sophisticated writing and speaking.

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<th>COMMON CORE STATE STANDARDS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>L.4.1f. Produce complete sentences, recognizing and correcting inappropriate fragments and run-ons</td>
<td>Unit 1: 71E, 71F, 71MM, 123E, 123F, 125EE  Unit 2: 201H  Unit 3: 335H  Unit 5: 649D  Unit 6: 725H, 785D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L.4.1g. Correctly use frequently confused words (e.g., to/too/two; there/their).</td>
<td>Unit 1: 8, 15  Unit 2: 261E  Unit 3: 291E, 291F, 321E, 321F, 389E, 389F  Unit 4: 527E–527F, 529EE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

See also Grammar and Writing Handbook: 19, 22–23, 50, 138, 154, 164